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- (3) Reference to the economic authority issued by the Department of Transportation, if required.
- (4) Type of aircraft, registration markings, and serial number of each aircraft authorized for use.
- (i) Subject to the approval of the Administrator with regard to form and content, the certificate holder may incorporate by reference the items listed in paragraph (b)(4) of this section into the certificate holder's operations specifications by maintaining a current listing of those items and by referring to the specific list in the applicable paragraph of the operations specifications.
- (ii) The certificate holder may not conduct any operation using any aircraft not listed.
 - (5) Kinds of operations authorized.
- (6) Authorization and limitations for routes and areas of operations.
- (7) Special airport authorizations and limitations.
- (8) Time limitations, or standards for determining time limitations, for over-hauling, inspecting, and checking air-frames, engines, propellers, appliances, and emergency equipment.
- (9) Authorization for the method of controlling weight and balance of aircraft.
- (10) Aircraft wet lease information required by §119.53(c).
- (11) Any authorization or requirement to conduct supplemental operations as provided by §119.21(a)(3) (i) or (ii).
- (12) Any authorized deviation or exemption from any requirement of this chapter.
- (13) Any other item the Administrator determines is necessary.
- (c) Each certificate holder conducting on-demand operations must obtain operations specifications containing all of the following:
- (1) The specific location of the certificate holder's principal base of operations, and if different, the address that shall serve as the primary point of contact for correspondence between the FAA and the name and mailing address of the certificate holder's agent for service.
- (2) Other business names under which the certificate holder may operate.

- (3) Reference to the economic authority issued by the Department of Transportation, if required.
- (4) Kind and area of operations authorized.
- (5) Category and class of aircraft that may be used in those operations.
- (6) Type of aircraft, registration markings, and serial number of each aircraft that is subject to an airworthiness maintenance program required by §135.411(a)(2) of this chapter.
- (i) Subject to the approval of the Administrator with regard to form and content, the certificate holder may incorporate by reference the items listed in paragraph (c)(6) of this section into the certificate holder's operations specifications by maintaining a current listing of those items and by referring to the specific list in the applicable paragraph of the operations specifications.
- (ii) The certificate holder may not conduct any operation using any aircraft not listed.
- (7) Registration markings of each aircraft that is to be inspected under an approved aircraft inspection program under §135.419 of this chapter.
- (8) Time limitations or standards for determining time limitations, for overhauls, inspections, and checks for airframes, engines, propellers, rotors, appliances, and emergency equipment of aircraft that are subject to an airworthiness maintenance program required by §135.411(a)(2) of this chapter.
- (9) Additional maintenance items required by the Administrator under § 135.421 of this chapter.
- (10) Aircraft wet lease information required by §119.53(c).
- (11) Any authorized deviation or exemption from any requirement of this chapter.
- (12) Any other item the Administrator determines is necessary.

§ 119.51 Amending operations specifications.

- (a) The Administrator may amend any operations specifications issued under this part if—
- (1) The Administrator determines that safety in air commerce and the public interest require the amendment; or

- (2) The certificate holder applies for the amendment, and the Administrator determines that safety in air commerce and the public interest allows the amendment.
- (b) Except as provided in paragraph (e) of this section, when the Administrator initiates an amendment to a certificate holder's operations specifications, the following procedure applies:
- (1) The certificate-holding district office notifies the certificate holder in writing of the proposed amendment.
- (2) The certificate-holding district office sets a reasonable period (but not less than 7 days) within which the certificate holder may submit written information, views, and arguments on the amendment.
- (3) After considering all material presented, the certificate-holding district office notifies the certificate holder of—
- (i) The adoption of the proposed amendment;
- (ii) The partial adoption of the proposed amendment; or
- (iii) The withdrawal of the proposed amendment.
- (4) If the certificate-holding district office issues an amendment to the operations specifications, it becomes effective not less than 30 days after the certificate holder receives notice of it unless—
- (i) The certificate-holding district office finds under paragraph (e) of this section that there is an emergency requiring immediate action with respect to safety in air commerce; or
- (ii) The certificate holder petitions for reconsideration of the amendment under paragraph (d) of this section.
- (c) When the certificate holder applies for an amendment to its operations specifications, the following procedure applies:
- (1) The certificate holder must file an application to amend its operations specifications—
- (i) At least 90 days before the date proposed by the applicant for the amendment to become effective, unless a shorter time is approved, in cases of mergers; acquisitions of airline operational assets that require an additional showing of safety (e.g., proving tests); changes in the kind of operation as defined in §119.3; resumption of oper-

- ations following a suspension of operations as a result of bankruptcy actions; or the initial introduction of aircraft not before proven for use in air carrier or commercial operator operations
- (ii) At least 15 days before the date proposed by the applicant for the amendment to become effective in all other cases.
- (2) The application must be submitted to the certificate-holding district office in a form and manner prescribed by the Administrator.
- (3) After considering all material presented, the certificate-holding district office notifies the certificate holder
- (i) The adoption of the applied for amendment;
- (ii) The partial adoption of the applied for amendment; or
- (iii) The denial of the applied for amendment. The certificate holder may petition for reconsideration of a denial under paragraph (d) of this section
- (4) If the certificate-holding district office approves the amendment, following coordination with the certificate holder regarding its implementation, the amendment is effective on the date the Administrator approves it.
- (d) When a certificate holder seeks reconsideration of a decision from the certificate-holding district office concerning the amendment of operations specifications, the following procedure applies:
- (1) The certificate holder must petition for reconsideration of that decision within 30 days of the date that the certificate holder receives a notice of denial of the amendment to its operations specifications, or of the date it receives notice of an FAA-initiated amendment to its operations specifications, whichever circumstance applies.
- (2) The certificate holder must address its petition to the Director, Flight Standards Service.
- (3) A petition for reconsideration, if filed within the 30-day period, suspends the effectiveness of any amendment issued by the certificate-holding district office unless the certificate-holding district office has found, under paragraph (e) of this section, that an emergency exists requiring immediate

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action with respect to safety in air transportation or air commerce.

- (4) If a petition for reconsideration is not filed within 30 days, the procedures of paragraph (c) of this section apply.
- (e) If the certificate-holding district office finds that an emergency exists requiring immediate action with respect to safety in air commerce or air transportation that makes the procedures set out in this section impracticable or contrary to the public interest:
- (1) The certificate-holding district office amends the operations specifications and makes the amendment effective on the day the certificate holder receives notice of it.
- (2) In the notice to the certificate holder, the certificate-holding district office articulates the reasons for its finding that an emergency exists requiring immediate action with respect to safety in air transportation or air commerce or that makes it impracticable or contrary to the public interest to stay the effectiveness of the amendment.

§119.53 Wet leasing of aircraft and other arrangements for transportation by air.

- (a) Unless otherwise authorized by the Administrator, prior to conducting operations involving a wet lease, each certificate holder under this part authorized to conduct common carriage operations under this subchapter shall provide the Administrator with a copy of the wet lease to be executed which would lease the aircraft to any other person engaged in common carriage operations under this subchapter, including foreign air carriers, or to any other foreign person engaged in common carriage wholly outside the United States.
- (b) No certificate holder under this part may wet lease from a foreign air carrier or any other foreign person or any person not authorized to engage in common carriage.
- (c) Upon receiving a copy of a wet lease, the Administrator determines which party to the agreement has operational control of the aircraft and issues amendments to the operations specifications of each party to the agreement, as needed. The lessor must provide the following information to be

incorporated into the operations specifications of both parties, as needed.

- (1) The names of the parties to the agreement and the duration thereof.
- (2) The nationality and registration markings of each aircraft involved in the agreement.
- (3) The kind of operation (e.g., domestic, flag, supplemental, commuter, or on-demand).
 - (4) The airports or areas of operation.
- (5) A statement specifying the party deemed to have operational control and the times, airports, or areas under which such operational control is exercised.
- (d) In making the determination of paragraph (e) of this section, the Administrator will consider the following:
 - (1) Crewmembers and training.
- (2) Airworthiness and performance of maintenance.
 - (3) Dispatch.
 - (4) Servicing the aircraft.
 - (5) Scheduling.
- (6) Any other factor the Administrator considers relevant.
- (e) Other arrangements for transportation by air: Except as provided in paragraph (f) of this section, a certificate holder under this part operating under part 121 or 135 of this chapter may not conduct any operation for another certificate holder under this part or a foreign air carrier under part 129 of this chapter or a foreign person engaged in common carriage wholly outside the United States unless it holds applicable Department of Transportation economic authority, if required, and is authorized under its operations specifications to conduct the same kinds of operations (as defined in §119.3). The certificate holder conducting the substitute operation must conduct that operation in accordance with the same operations authority held by the certificate holder arranging for the substitute operation. These substitute operations must be conducted between airports for which the substitute certificate holder holds authority for scheduled operations or within areas of operations for which the substitute certificate holder has authority for supplemental or on-demand operations.